



# The European Media Wrapper Round Table-VI

*(Amsterdam, 2011 Friday September 9th)*

Constructing the predictable interoperability  
through  
Semantics modeling & IO-Wickets

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**Unfortunately, Frank Casado cannot be present today**

**I will only introduce the subject and give indications on the technology developed by Memnon issued from the MediaMap project**



# Plan of the presentation

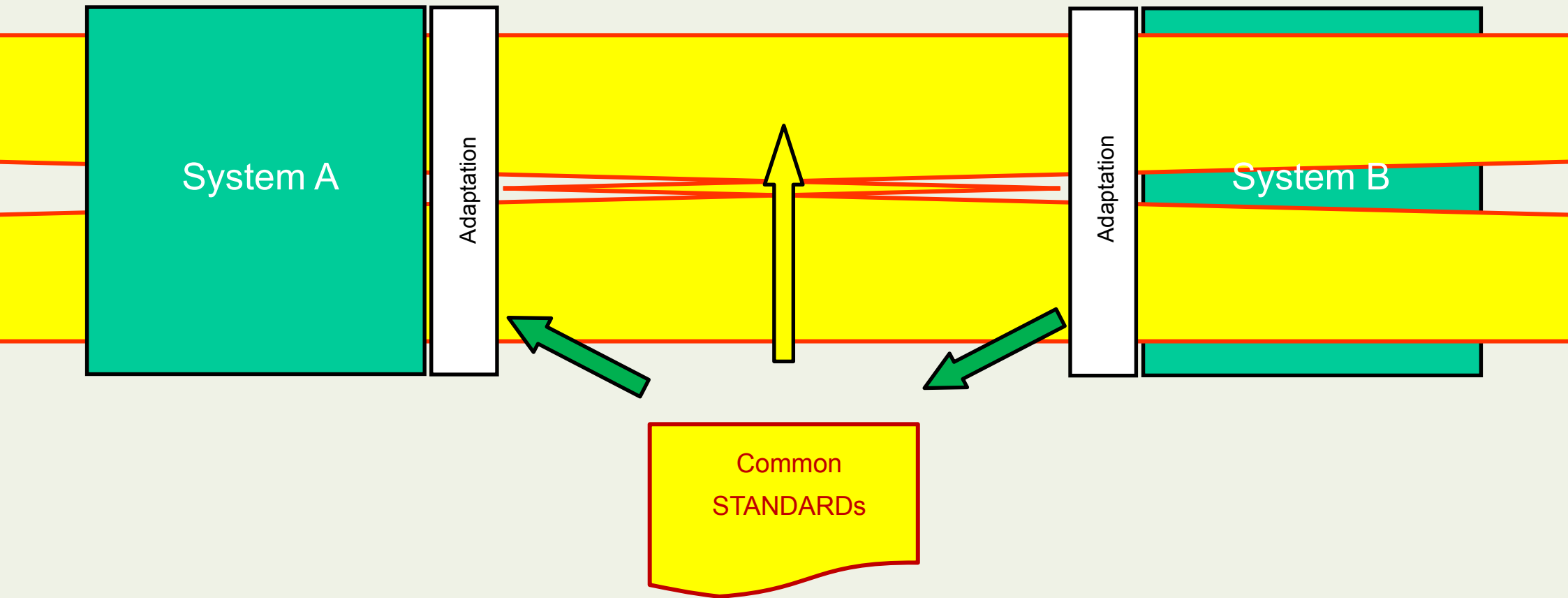
1. **Interoperability**
2. **Implementing the InterOperability Wickets**
3. **The IPI®Solutions architecture**
4. **Conclusions**



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# The usual & efficient Interoperability construction





# SEMANTIC versus ONTOLOGY

## SEMANTIC

- Gastronomy
- Astronomy
- ...
- English
- French
- Chinese
- ...

## ONTOLOGY

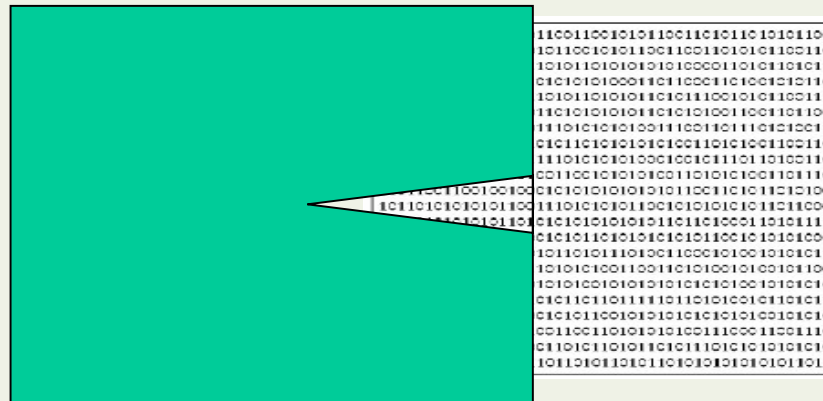
- Gastronomy
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- ...
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- ...



Information



Data





## Definitions (*ISO*)

### INFORMATION :

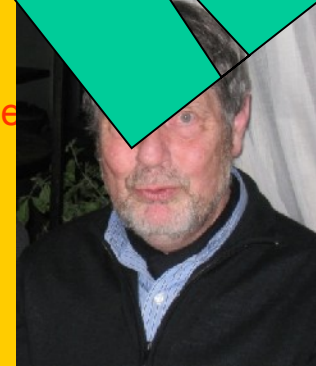
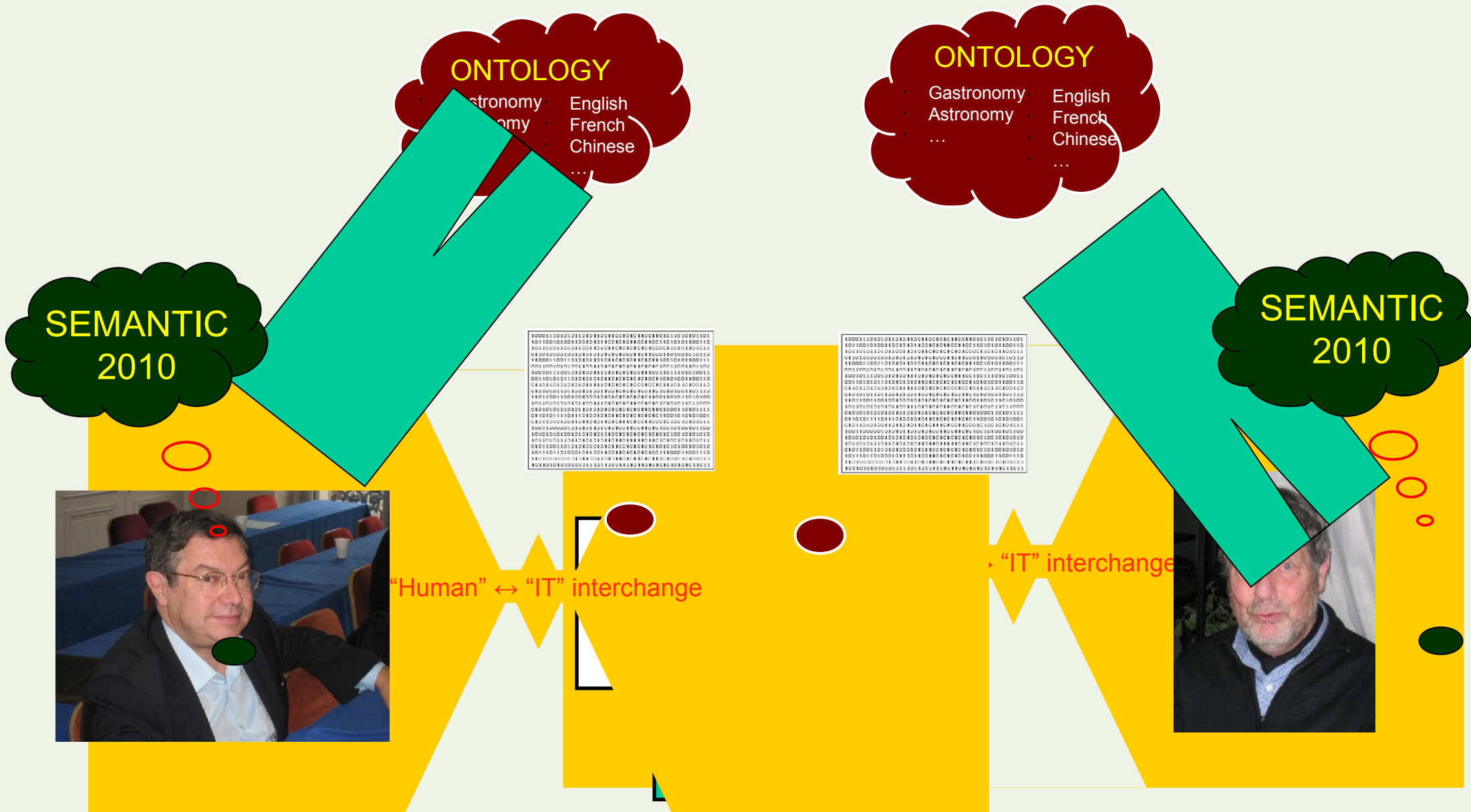
The **meaning** that human assigns to **data** by means of **conventions** applied to the data

### DATA

A **representation** of facts, concepts or instructions, in a **formalized** manner, suitable for communication, interpretation, or processing by **human** or by **automatic means**



# INTEROPERABILITY in space





# INTEROPERABILITY in time

ONTOLOGY 2009

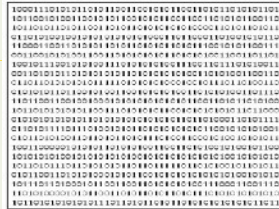
Gastronomy  
Astronomy  
English  
French  
Chinese  
...

ONTOLOGY 2015

Gastronomy  
Astronomy  
English  
French  
Chinese  
...

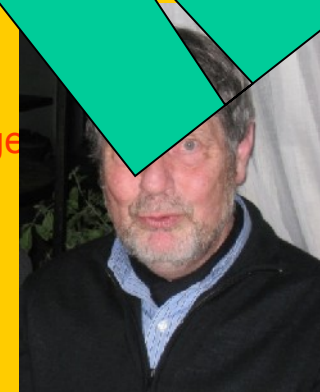
SEMANTIC  
2009

SEMANTIC  
2015



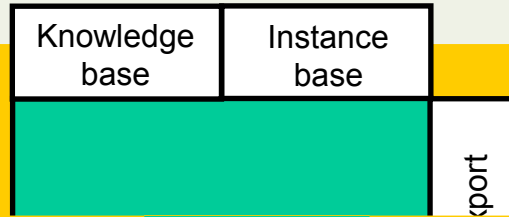
“Human” ↔ “IT” interchange

“IT” interchange





# The Semantic Interchange [“Human ↔ “IT” ↔ “IT” ↔ Human”]



Open “Human” ↔ “IT” interchange



Open “Human” ↔ “IT” interchange



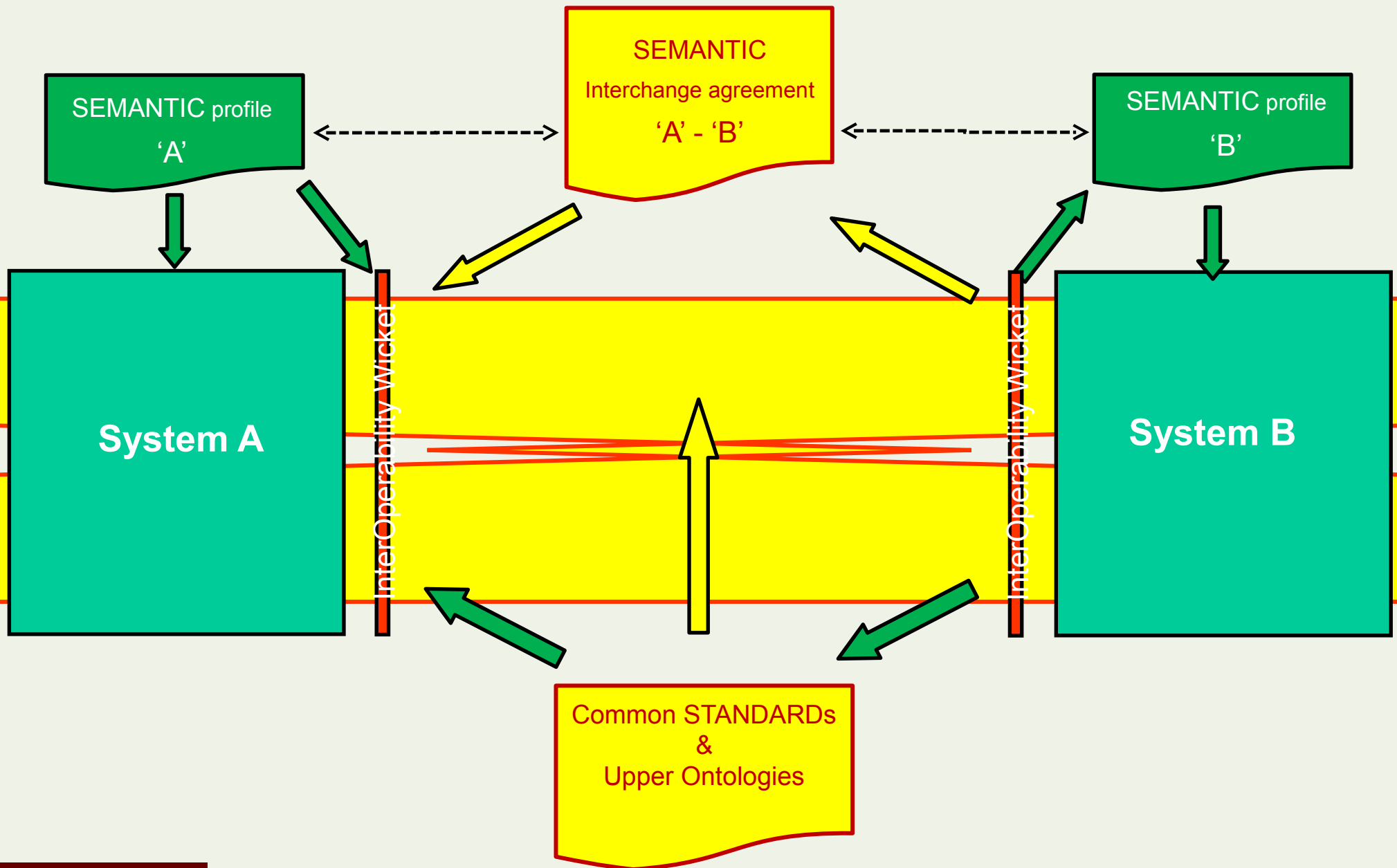


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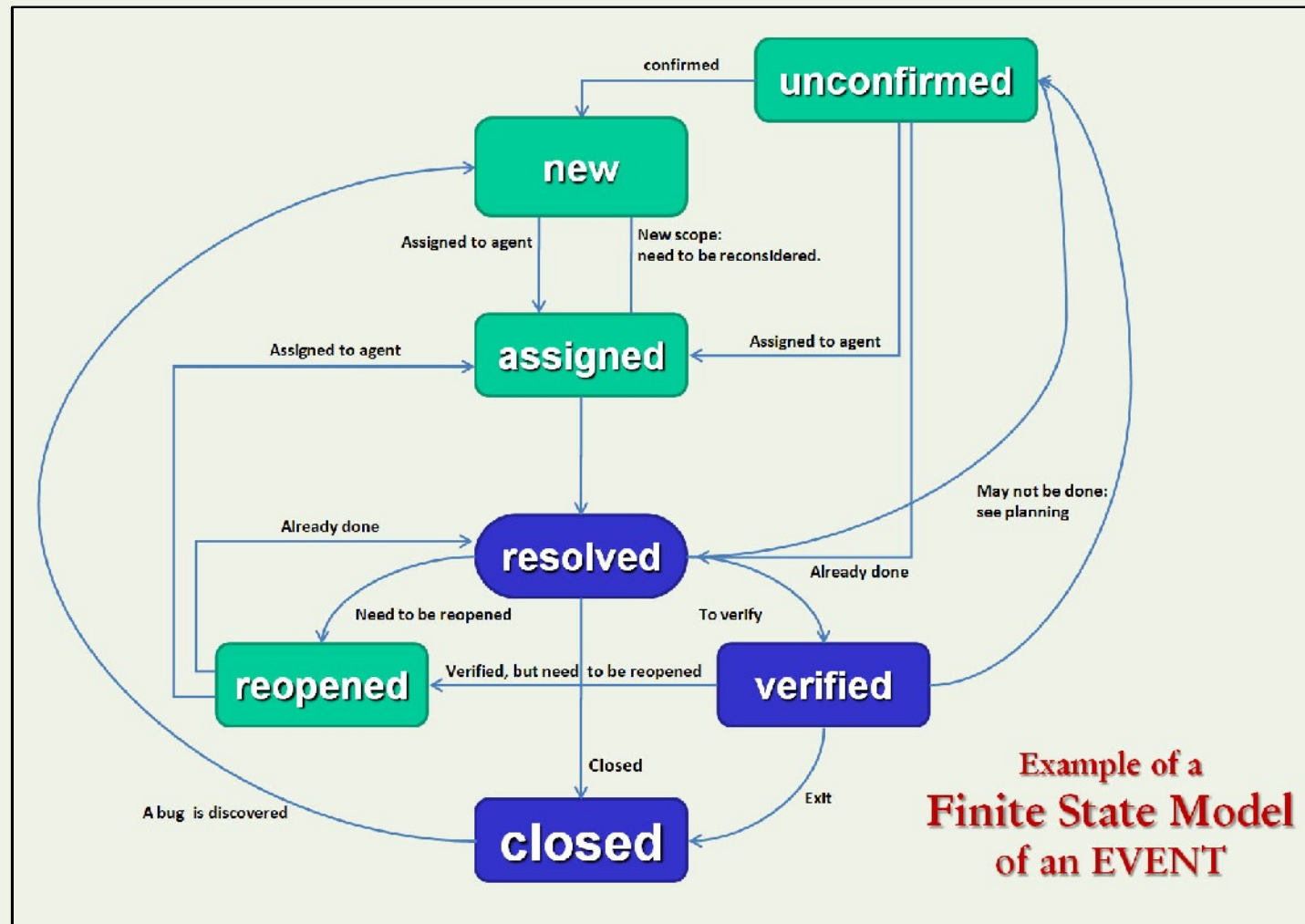


# The semantic Interoperability construction





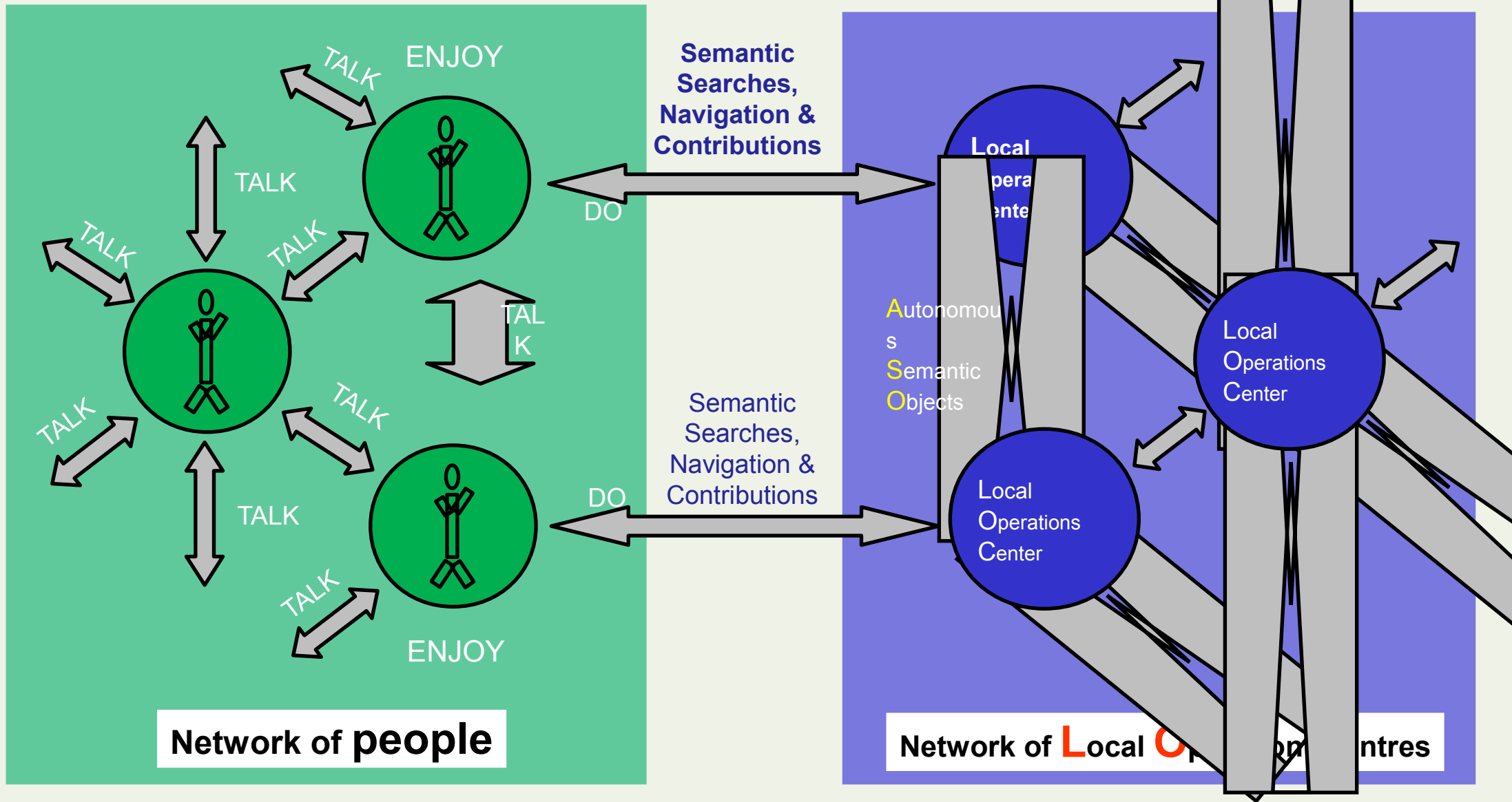
The “InterOperability Wickets” are build as a network of “Finite State Machines” activating and controlling conversion processes and calculation farms.



Example of a Finite State Model of an EVENT



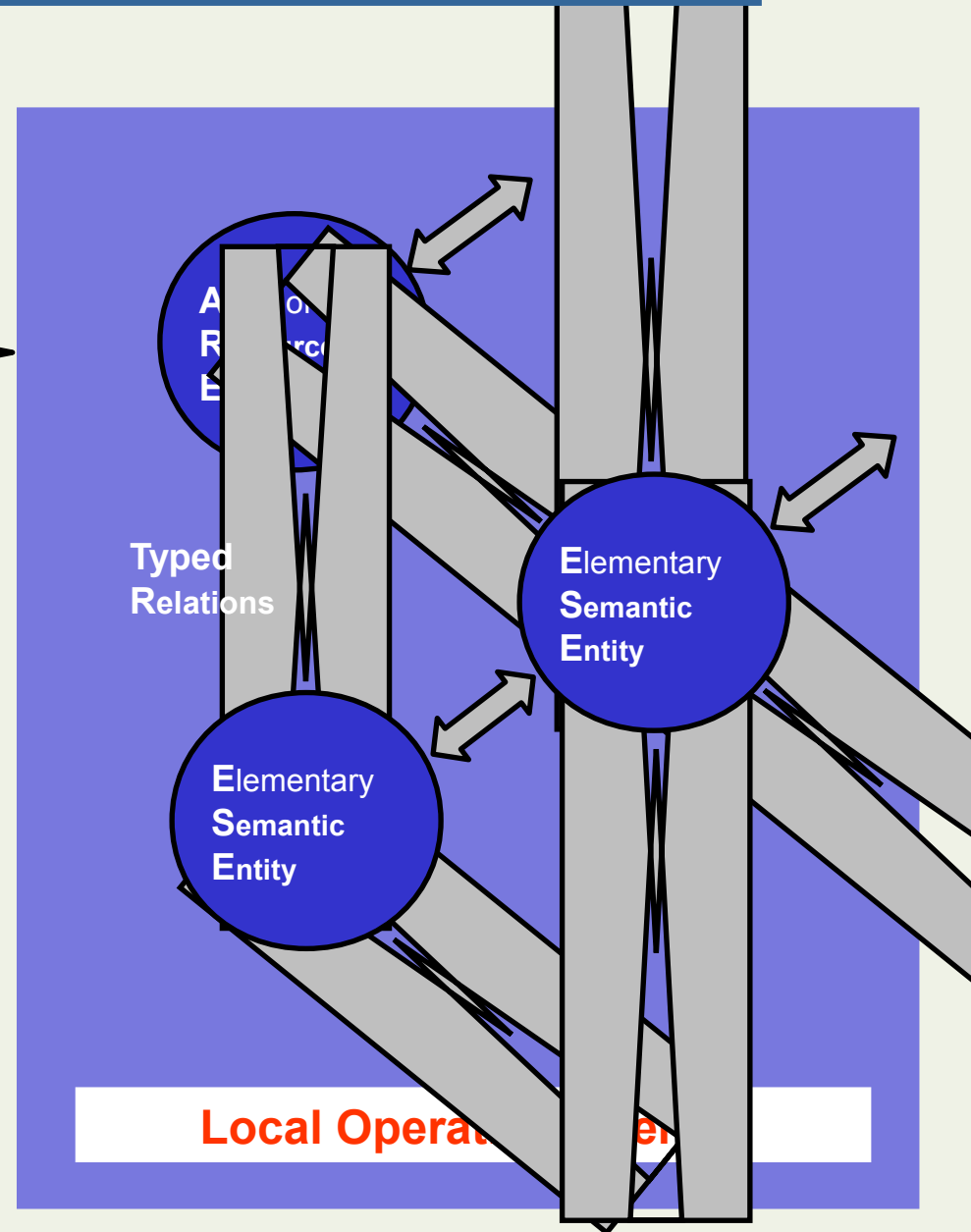
# Accessing, Creating, Enriching, Sharing OBJECTS





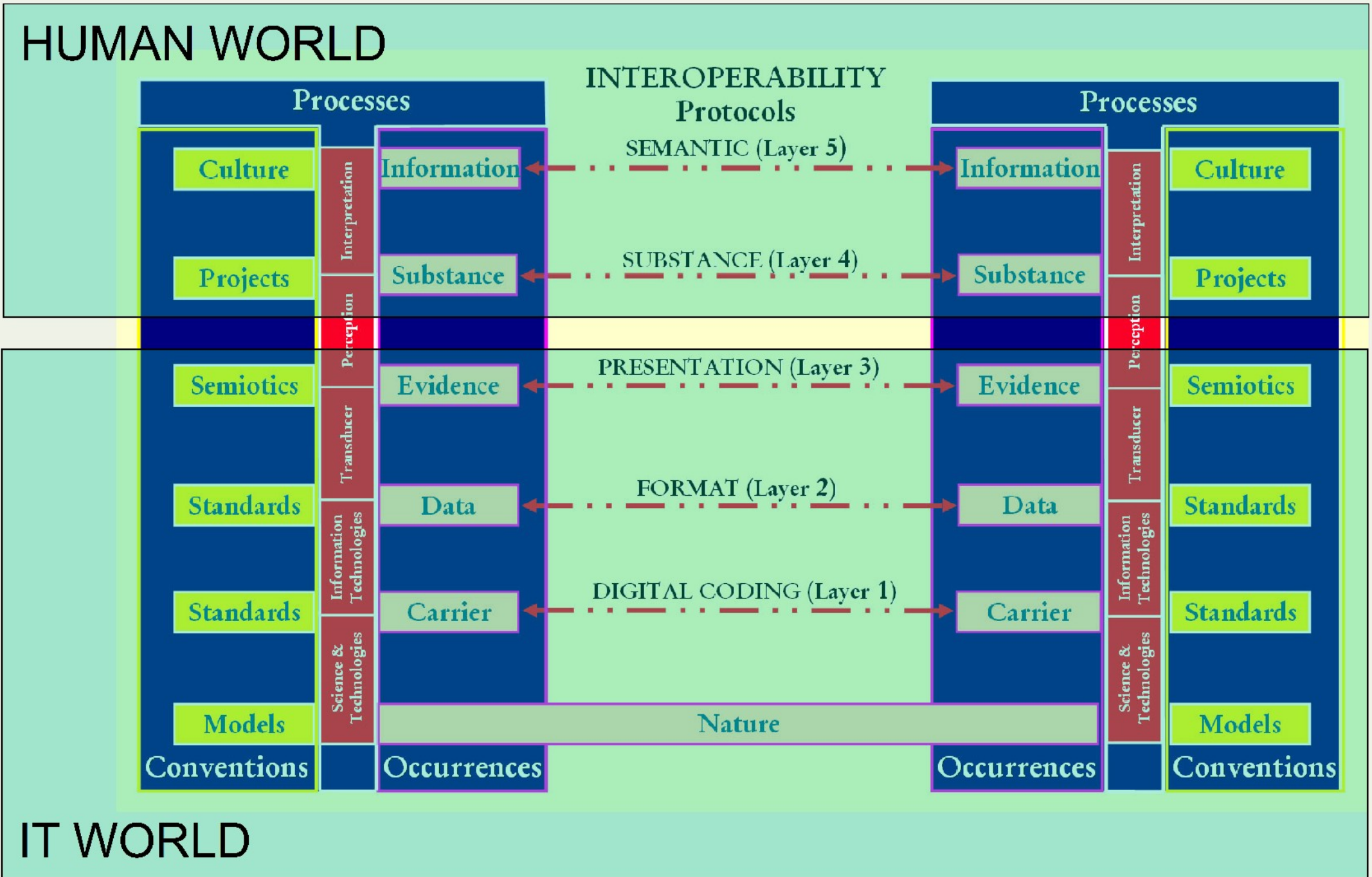
# Accessing, Creating, Enriching, Sharing OBJECTS

**Semantic Objects**





# INTEROPERABILITY LAYERS







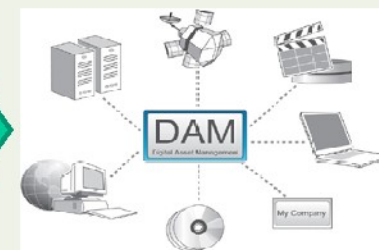
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## Automatic Documentation & Enrichment

Digital Media Files  
&  
Metadata



## Manual Documentation & Enrichment

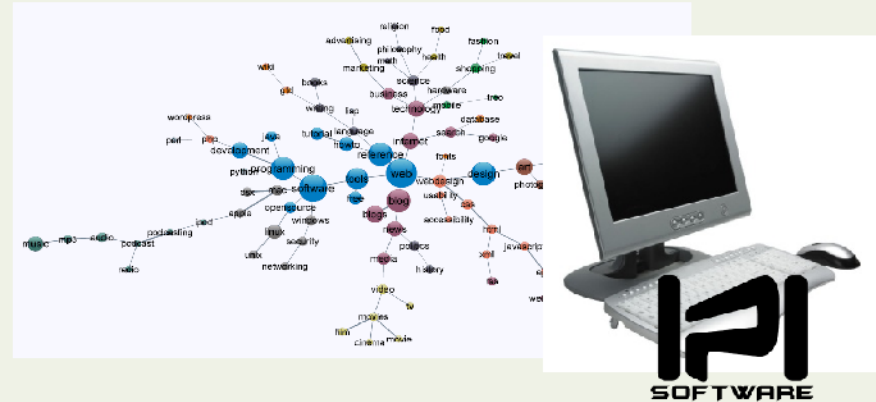


Archivists



# IPI®Solutions is based on a **Semantic Database**

**ISIS** (Interoperable & Semantic Information System)



- Stores assets **n-uplet** instead of triplet collection (stores **asset graph** instead of rdf graph)
- Manages **asset states** using final state machine open definitions
- Provides a **type safe API** to ease application development
- Ensures the '**Configuration Management**' of the assets

# IPI© Web-Editor

1. Tool Overview
2. Load a repository
3. Browse and edit assets
4. Filter assets
5. Load IPI Edition Context
6. Browse in audiovisual content
7. Associates Segments to Works
8. Edition Workflow
9. Upload and Ingest Media
10. Ingest CSV Metadata
11. Use Semantic Based Interoperability Engine

# Typical applications

- Semi-automatic enrichment on **RADIO & TV-News**
- Semi-automatic enrichment of **INTERVIEWS**
- Semi-automatic alignments of **HATS in TV News**  
*(Presented in the next paper)*

# General description

**IPI Solution** is a « Pre-indexation » solution allowing:

- Flexible ingestion of **metadata**
- **Automatic analysis** and indexation of media content
- Manual **web tool** for metadata edition, enrichment and synchronization with media
- Flexible export of metadata to a **DAM / MAM**

# IPI®Solution

is:  
**A software and service solution framework:**

- **IPI®ISIS:** an Interoperable & Semantic database
- **IPI®Farm:** a Grid computing solution for advanced multimedia analysis and processing
- **IPI®Editor:** a tool to edit and create metadata and visualize them synchronously with the media timeline
- **IPI®SBIE:** a semantic based interoperability engine (I/O engine)
- **IPI®Studio:** to design semantic data models and process flows
- **IPI®Dashboard:** a Web Application to monitor and interact with all the other tools, and to navigate across the semantic data content.

# 1 4 Ingest & Export

- **Digital Media Files:**

- **Many Audio & Video formats supported**  
(WAV, AVI, BWF, MPEG, MXF, Matroska, JPEG-2000 ...)
- **Many Audio & Video Codecs supported**  
(AAC, FLAC, MP3, AC-3, H.263, H.264, MPEG-1, MPEG-2, MPEG-4 Part 2, JPEG-2000, QuickTime, WMV,...)

- **Metadata & Containers:**

- METS (various profiles)
- NewsML-G2
- CSV documents
- MXF (simple profiles)
- ...

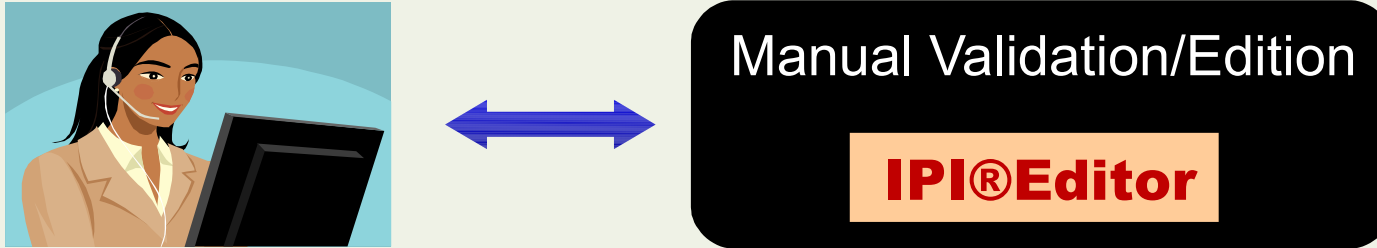


## 2 Automatic Documentation & enrichment

# Functionalities already available:

- **(Audio) Acoustic classification:** separation of speech and music signal (also detects telephony vs. microphone speech, studio

## 3 Manual Documentation & enrichment



Based on automatic processing results, the **IPI®Editor** allow users to:

- Enrich items metadata
- Create segments in the timeline and associate any metadata nodes to them
- Ease and speed up browsing within the enriched media thanks to automatic segmentation markers.

The **IPI®Editor** allows to start and manage **IPI®Farm** tasks



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# CONCLUSIONS

1. **The move to semantics cannot be avoided**
2. **The modeling of the processes by semantics can be made**
3. **It allows the flexible implementation of InterOperability Wickets**